

## EDUCAT's

- Open, modular and adaptive framework for clinical trials
- "Obstacle Alerting System" (OAS) application

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Erasmus+ delegation  
 08/06/2023

## EDUCAT

Empowerment of Disabled people through the User  
 Coproduction of Assistive Technology (2016-2021)

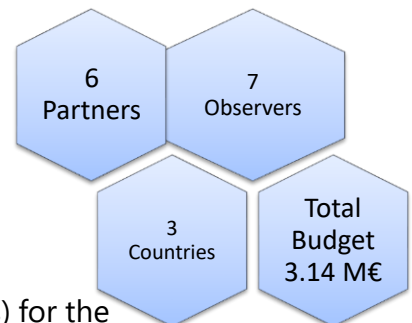
**European Project** co-funded by Interreg VA 2 Seas

**Objective:** develop and deliver Assistive Technologies (ATs) for the health sector that are open, modular and able to adapt their assistance (or to be adapted by the user) to the user's needs.  
 For that we need clinical trials, so a versatile measurement framework!

**Start date:** 01/09/2016, it ran for 5 years

**Team:** Yncréa HdF/ISEN, KU Leuven, Un. of Kent, UK hospitals, Voka Oost-Vlaanderen

**Website:** [www.educat2seas.eu](http://www.educat2seas.eu)



# Outline

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- **Introduction**
  - Problem description – What we need
  - Solution: “One workflow does it all ...”
  - Additional requirements for the framework
- Components of the EDUCAT framework
- OAS: the “Obstacle Alerting System”
- Direct analysis of measurement data
- Conclusions

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## Problem description – What we need

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Different  
sensors, Powered  
Wheelchairs ...

Input from different  
questionnaires,  
daily diaries, ...

Flexible  
analysis is  
required

Development of  
the technology

Clinical trials

Data  
analysis

Results

Technology  
transfer and  
knowledge  
sharing

Different test set-ups,  
different goals, ...

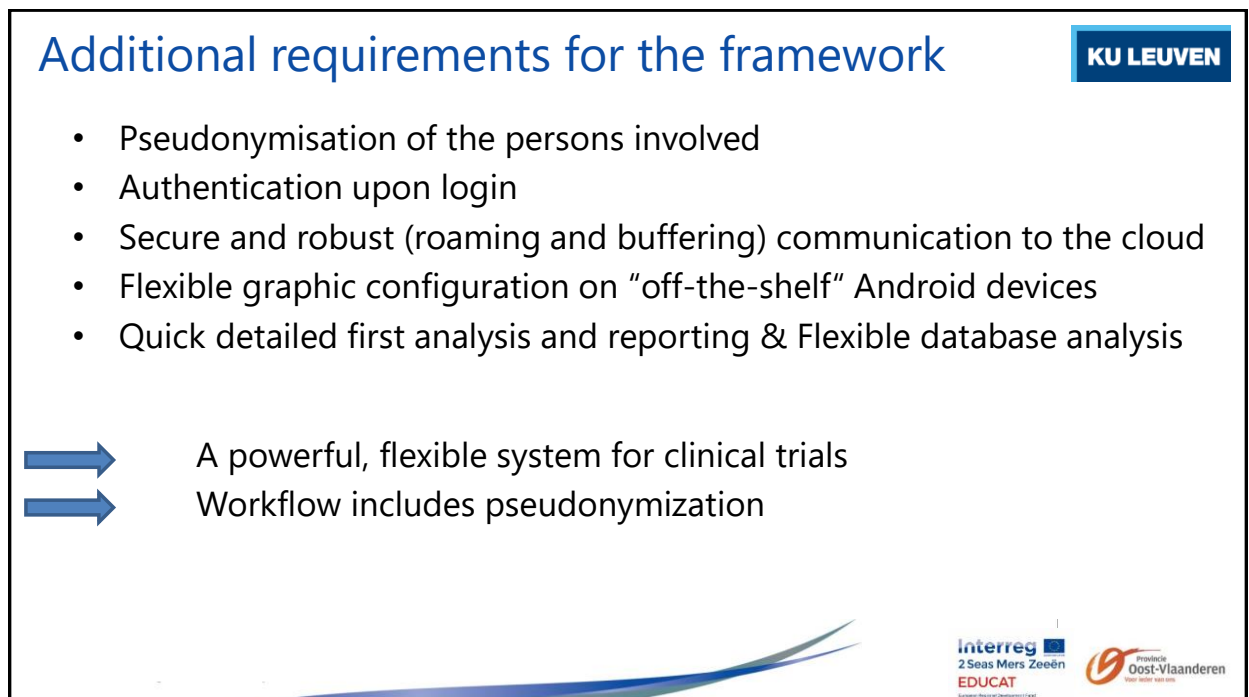
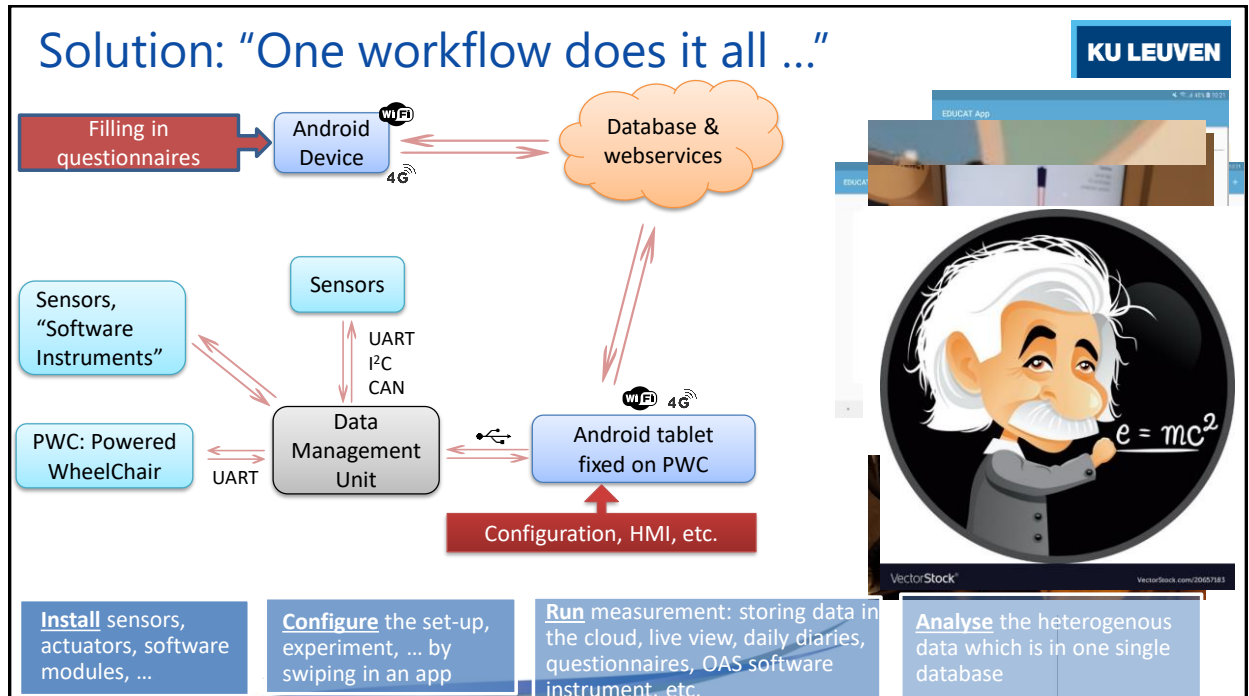
Different persons,  
multiple tests, ...

**We need an open, modular and adaptive framework !**

**We need one single database combining all the heterogenous data !**

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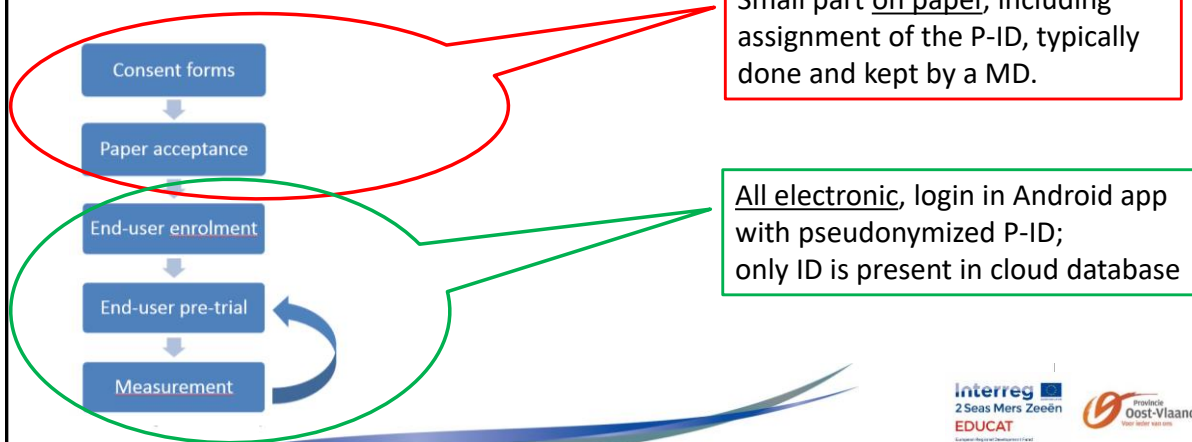


## Workflow for clinical trials

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- Pseudonymisation of the persons (end-user, carer, ...) involved

### End-User Flow



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## Outline

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- Introduction
- **Components of the EDUCAT framework**
  - DMU: Data Management Unit
  - Android app
  - Connecting to the cloud database
- OAS: the "Obstacle Alerting System"
- Direct analysis of measurement data
- Conclusions

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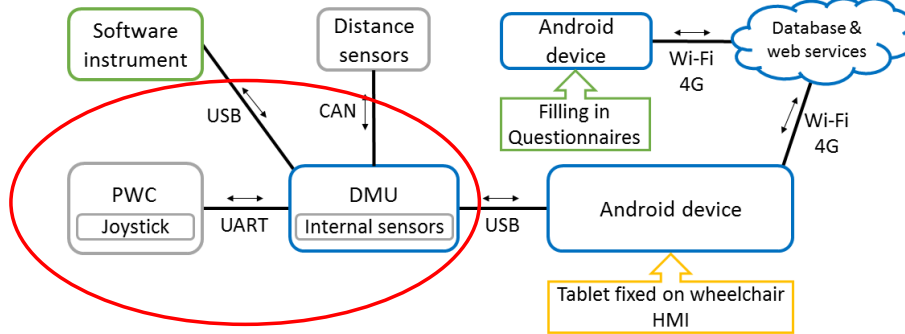
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# DMU: the Data Management Unit

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- External hardware
- Data recording system
- Background information
- Data input via software



"Dispositif d'enregistrement de données hétérogènes ouvert et configurable pour tests cliniques"; Conférence Handicap 2020, 11th edition, IFRATH Université Paris 8, 4-6 November 2020. Pag. 143-148. Annemarie Kokosy, Gilles Tagne, Philippe Saey, Alexis Clemente, Ali Oukhrd, Frederic Depuydt, Mathieu Troch, De Schuyter Dimitri.

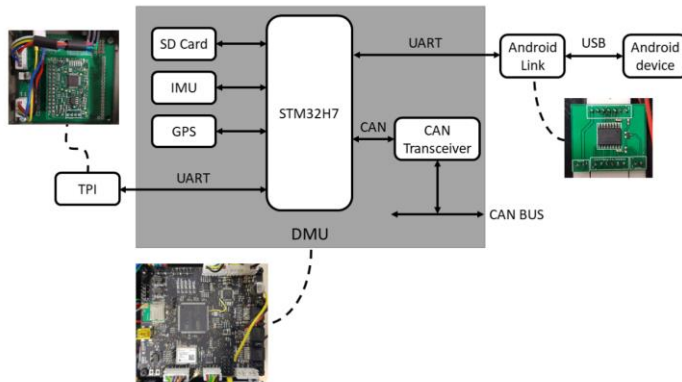
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## DMU: the Data Management Unit - Hardware

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- DMU for V3, rev. 2: STM32H743ZIT6
- Real-Time OS: FreeRTOS v9.0.0
- Interfaces: UART, CAN, I<sup>2</sup>C, USB via UART, ...
- GPS, IMU (1), TPI (2), RTC (3),



Application	EDUCAT Clinical Trial 2 Software Solution							
Libraries	PLC & Real Chipset Serial API	EDUCAT CAN Library	EDUCAT UART Library	EDUCAT I2C Library	EDUCAT SPI Library	EDUCAT CAN Service Library	EDUCAT Configuration Library	EDUCAT Storage Library
Middleware	Real-Time Operating System FreeRTOS V9.0.0					Chen H7075 Filesystem		
Drivers	STMicroelectronics HAL Drivers STM32Cube FW_V17 V1.3							
Hardware	EDUCAT DMU V3 Rev2 Based on STM32H743ZIT6							

"Dispositif d'enregistrement de données hétérogènes ouvert et configurable pour tests cliniques"; Conférence Handicap 2020, 11th edition, IFRATH Université Paris 8, 4-6 November 2020. Pag. 143-148. Annemarie Kokosy, Gilles Tagne, Philippe Saey, Alexis Clemente, Ali Oukhrd, Frederic Depuydt, Mathieu Troch, De Schuyter Dimitri.

(1) IMU: Inertial Measurement Unit (2) TPI: connection to the PWC bus (3) RTC: Real-Time Clock.

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## DMU: the Data Management Unit

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- DMU mounted on a PWC



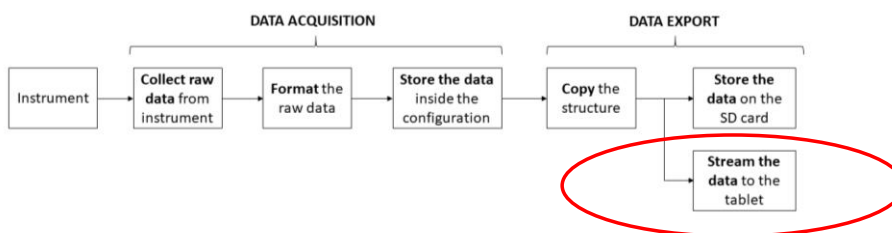
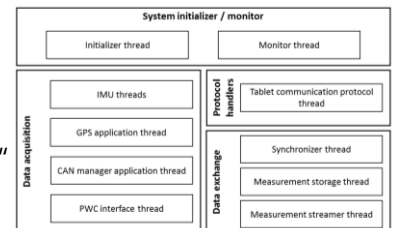
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## DMU: the Data Management Unit - Software

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- Organized around 4 threads
- Uses the configuration set-up from the cloud database
- Android tablet/phone sends it to the DMU
- Hardware is checked for "being present and functioning"
- Ready for work!

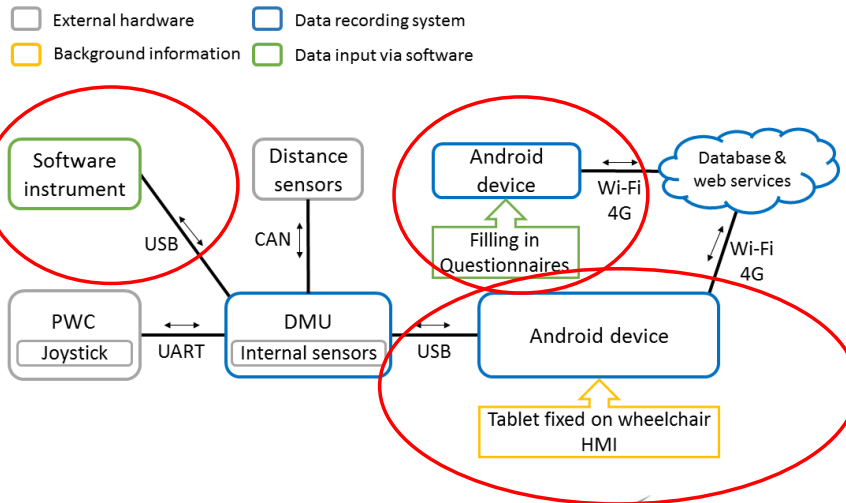


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# The EDUCAT Android app

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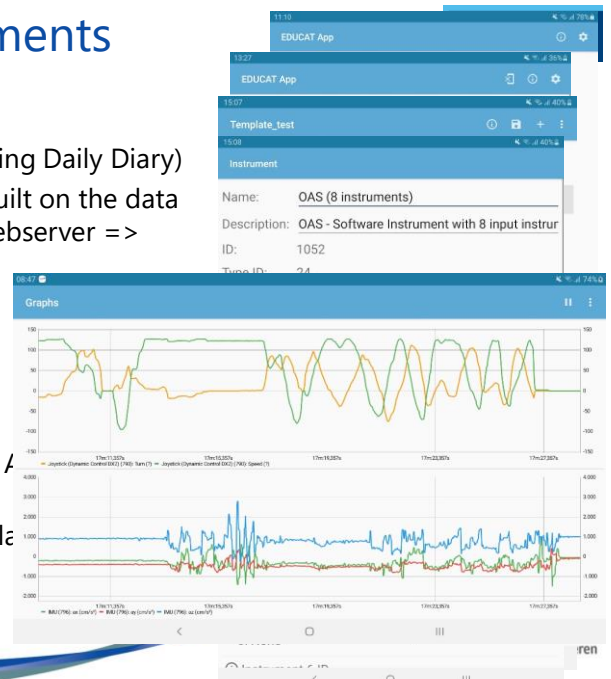


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## The EDUCAT app – Requirements

- Main tasks of the Android Device:
  - Filling in / Viewing questionnaires (including Daily Diary)  
The UI (User Interface) is dynamically built on the data in the JSON strings coming from the webserver => easy adding of questionnaires
  - Creating new measurement setups
  - Data stream with DMU
  - TCP data stream with cloud database
  - Live visualization
  - Run software instruments (OAS, Obstacle Avoidance System)
  - Developer information (debugging), emulate datastreams for server testing



## The EDUCAT app – Requirements

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- Android specifications:
  - Programming is in Android Studio (v4.1.2) – Software is on GitHub
  - Minimum requirement is Android 5.0 Lollipop
- **Demo with data streaming on tablet (graphs)**

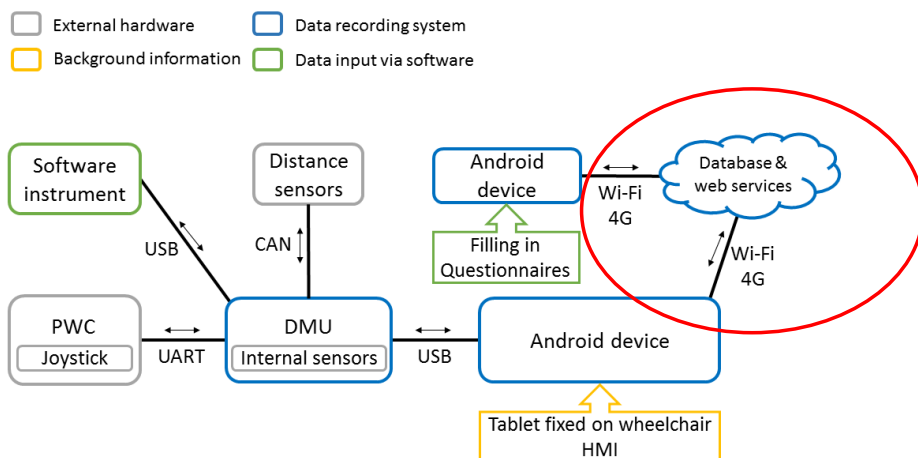
“Open and configurable heterogeneous data recording device for clinical trials”; Kokosy, A., Saey, P., Tagne, G., Oukhrd, A., Degallaix, T., Troch, M., De Schuyter, D., Verhoeven, A. Modelling, Measurement and Control C, Vol. 81, 2020, No. 1-4, pp. 62-66.

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## Connecting to the cloud database

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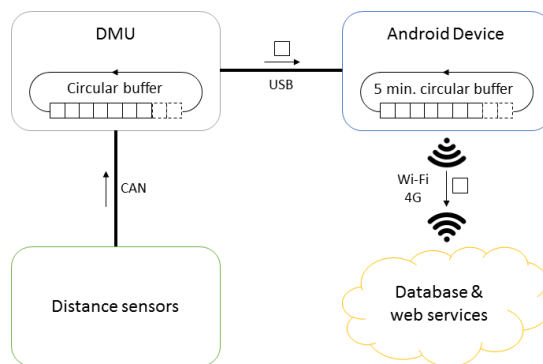
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## Connecting to the cloud database – Data streams KU LEUVEN

- Data stream every 20 ms from DMU to Android Device (AD), with ack
- Acyclic data stream for commands/responses between DMU and AD
- A cycle counter is used to identify each message, and check for missing ones
- Between Android Device (AD) and cloud database:
  - Every 20 ms for the cyclic data
  - Acyclic messages (questionnaires, set-ups, ...)
- Wi-Fi or 4G

## Connecting to the cloud database – Robustness KU LEUVEN

- Robustness:
  - Small local buffer for the cabled USB-communication
  - Circular buffer of 5 minutes in the Android device, for the wireless link to the database => roaming and buffering is ok
  - Every block of 1500 messages arrived in the database is acknowledged



# Connecting to the cloud database – Security

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- Authentication:
  - HTTP Digest Access Authentication (RFC 7616)
    - Method to negotiate credentials
    - Confirm the identity of the user before exchanging data
- Login with a user ID and a password
  - User ID is anonymous (list on paper connects the user ID to the persons)
- HTTPS / TLS encryption

Authentication Process  
Recap

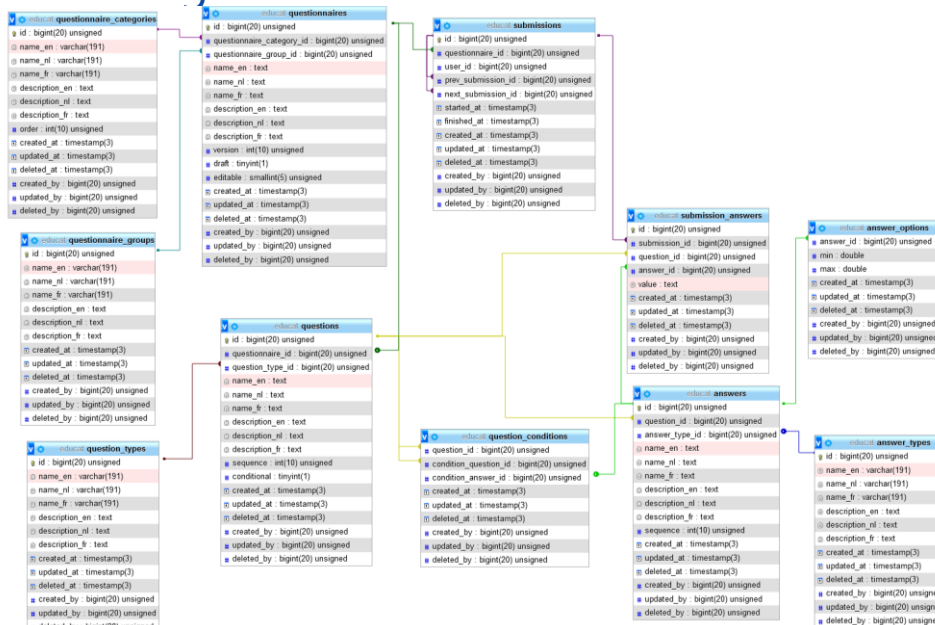


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# Connecting to the cloud database – Database

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s and answers,

answers

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answer\_options

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answer\_types

iden



## Outline

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- Introduction
- Components of the EDUCAT framework
- **OAS: the “Obstacle Alerting System”**
  - Adding distance sensors
  - The OAS: a “software instrument”
- Direct analysis of measurement data
- Conclusions

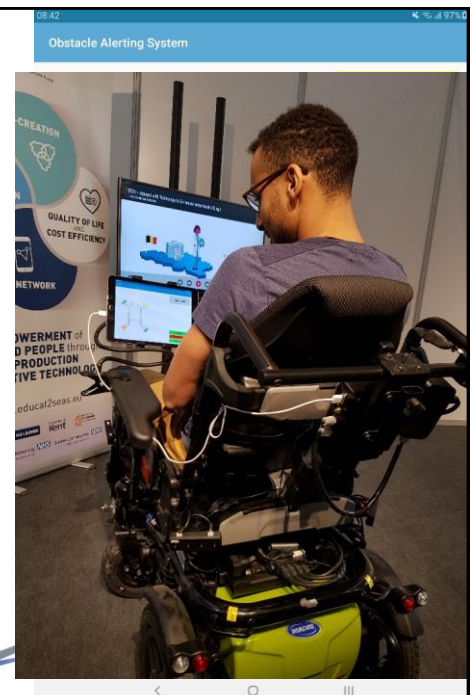
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## OAS: Obstacle Alerting System

- Driving aid for PWC users
- Very similar to a parking system in a car
- We need:
  - Distance sensors
  - A “software instrument” for calculations and feedback
  - Feedback: buzzer, haptic (joystick), visual (on AD)
- Upon request of end-users: rear view camera



## Adding distance sensors for the OAS

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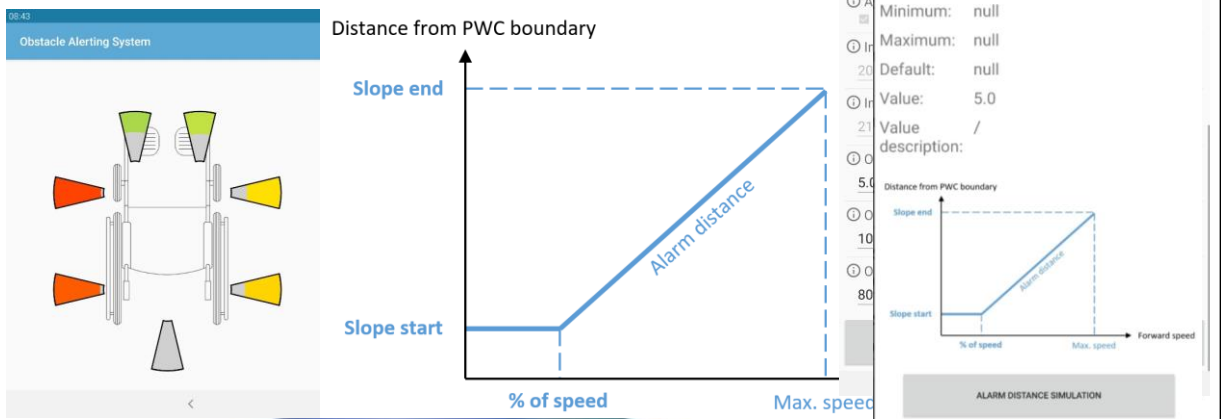
- US and IR types – Connected via CAN bus to the DMU
- Flexible mounting and connecting system
- As mounted during Junia tests 2021:



## The OAS: a “software instrument”

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- Works on its own, no cloud connection needed
- Can of course be used in a clinical trial, as software instrument
- The OAS provides a lot of data: use of the feedback (and sensors), sensor distances, OAS result, OAS characteristics



## The OAS: a “software instrument”

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- **Movie configuration of a setup, incl. OAS.**
- **Movie indoor in a hall way, split view met OAS**

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- **Direct analysis of measurement data**
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## Direct analysis of the measurement data

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- Setups, measurement list and basic properties, ... are all available in the app.
- Database:
  - Holds all the heterogeneous information (measurements, questionnaires and answers, setups, etc.)
  - Access using API (PP4 programmers)
  - Access via read-only queries by data analysts
  - **Access for quick measurement analysis via MATLAB livescript (all researchers)**
  - Access via website

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## Direct analysis of the measurement data

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- Some options of the MATLAB script:
  - Select a measurement (or part of it), make some parameter choices
  - Automatically generate a full range of plots and calculated values
  - Store in html, docx, pdf and locally store in "measurement object" or individual variables in MATLAB workspace
- Calculated values:
  - Operating times joystick
  - Cumulative Joystick Path Length ("joystick distance moved")
  - NJS – Normalized Jerk Score

$$NJS = \sqrt{0.5 \times \left( \int_0^T \left( \left( \frac{d^3 x}{dt^3} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{d^3 y}{dt^3} \right)^2 \right) dt \right) \times \left( \frac{T^5}{T} \right)}$$

- Example of html result: Canterbury 986

"Using Kinematic Analysis to Evaluate Constraint-Induced Movement Therapy in Chronic Stroke Patients", Marco Caimmi, Et. Al. Neurorehabil Neural Repair 22, pag. 31-39 (2008).

"Parkinsonism Reduces Coordination of Fingers, Wrist, and Arm in Fine Motor Control", Hans-Leo Teulings, Et. Al. EXPERIMENTAL NEUROLOGY 146, 159-170 (1997).

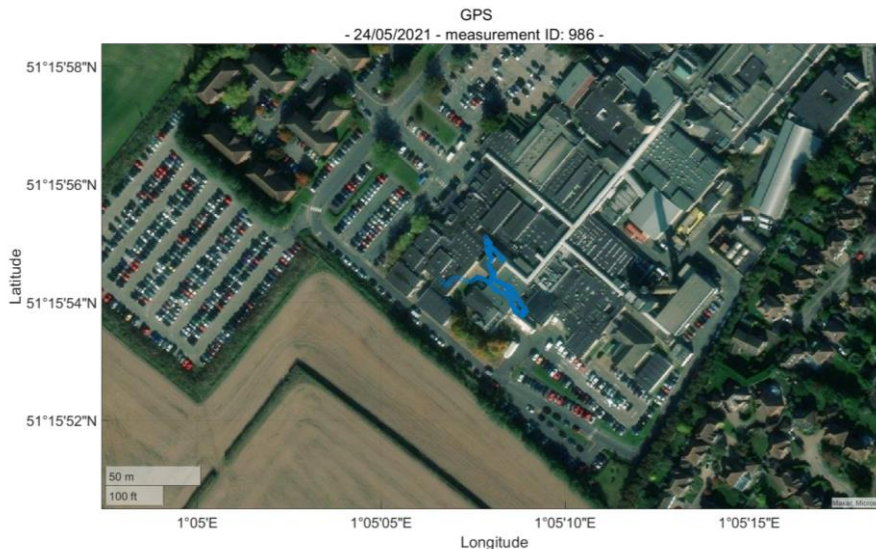
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## Direct analysis of the measurement data

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- Example of HTML result: Canterbury **ID 986**



## Direct analysis of the measurement data

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- Use of cloud database server resources
  - CPU usage during 1 stream: 1.5 %
- Use of PC resources for the MATLAB livescript – short measurement 816
  - Processing a 2.5 minute measurement (7500 cycles): 2.4 seconds
  - Plotting all the data: one heatmap 0.3 s, all plots 15 s.
  - Generating HTML report: 7 s
- Use of PC resources for the MATLAB livescript – long measurement 906
  - Processing a 3+ day measurement (13+ mln cycles): 46 seconds
  - Plotting all the data: one heatmap 0.7 s, all plots 378 s.
  - Generating HTML report: 6.3 s

Processing = split the datablobs into separate MATLAB variables

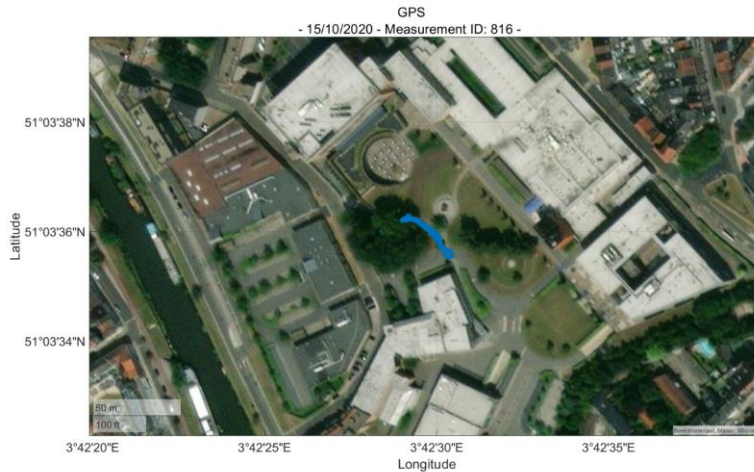
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## Direct analysis of the measurement data

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- Film outdoors on KU Leuven's Gent campus, joint Junia – KU Leuven measurements in October 2020
- Areal view, from GPS data of the measurement (ID 816)



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## Conclusions

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- EDUCAT realized a powerful open, modular, adaptive framework
  - It holds DMU, Android app, cloud database, fast analysis tool for initial analysis, etc.
  - It generates and processes heterogenous data
- EDUCAT realized an Obstacle Alerting System
  - As adaptable software instrument, with extra distance sensors
  - It can be used standalone, or as one of the instruments in a clinical trial
- *Thank you for your attention !*

### Acknowledgement

Alexis Clemente, Ali Oukhrif, Annemarie Kokosy, Arne Verhoeven, Bruno Stefanelli, Dimitri De Schuyter, Frederic Depuydt, Gilles Tagne, Jean-Marc Capron, Jos De Brabanter, Mathieu Troch, Michael Gilham, Philippe Saey, Robert Walker, Thomas Degallaix

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## BIOSINT

- Project number: 101082863-BIOSINT-ERASMUS-EDU-2022-CBHE



Co-funded by  
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